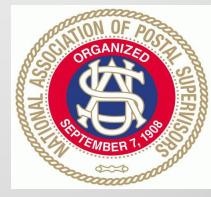


NAPS SOUTHEAST AREA TRAINING SEMINAR Savannah Georgia

SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

EAS Rights & Appeals ELM 650 Appeals 101 Training

With John Aceves











Non-Bargaining Disciplinary, Grievance and Appeal Procedures

ELM 651.1 Establishes procedures for:

(a) Disciplinary Action against employees not subject collective bargaining (i.e. EAS).

(b) Emergency action for conduct that normally warrants disciplinary action.

(c) What is the current ELM version? Answer ELM-53



Non-Bargaining Disciplinary, Grievance and Appeal Procedures

Representation: 651.2

- Free choice of representation
- Representative designated by employee/member
- Reasonable amount of official time to respond
- 10-Days to Appeal



ELM 651.2 Representation

Subject to prohibitions regarding Executive and Administrative Schedule (EAS)/Craft representation, employees have free choice of representation. Representatives designated by employees, if postal employees and if otherwise in a duty status, are granted a reasonable amount of official time to respond to notices of proposed disciplinary action, to prepare for and represent the employee at a hearing held in accordance with 652.24, and/or to represent an employee who has appealed a letter of warning or emergency placement in a nonduty status in accordance with 652.4. Employees covered under these provisions may request representation during investigative questioning if the employee has a reasonable belief disciplinary action may ensue.



Non-Bargaining Disciplinary, Grievance and Appeal Procedures

ELM 665.3 Cooperation in Investigations

Employees must cooperate in any postal investigation, including Office of the Inspector General investigations. What about Pre-Disciplinary Interviews/Investigations (PDI's) (AKA Pre-Determined Disciplinary)



Non-Bargaining Disciplinary, Grievance and Appeal Procedures

Is a FF/Pre-D Interview (PDI) an investigation?

- Interview is a meeting, consultation, talk, discussion, dialogue.
- Investigation is an inspection, search, inquiry, scrutiny, survey, examination, exploration.
- Basically, the same thing
- Adverse Effect may lead to Adverse Action.



"The First Call"

If you receive discipline, then what?

Call your NAPS Representative Immediately!

Remember Appeal Timelines are Calander days





NAPS Officer Action From the First Call

Verify NAPS Membership – DCO/NAPS HQ

Gather Member Information

Name, address, phone #.

➤ USPS Title, Office of Domicile.

Member signs "Request for Representation"

> Employee has free choice of representation.

Representative designated by employee.

National Association of Postal Supervisors

Request for Representation & Release Form

I, ______, a dues paying member in good standing with the National Association of Postal Supervisors, Branch ______, request disciplinary representation from NAPS Branch _______. On (date) _______, 20____, I was issued discipline in the form of a ________ (Letter of Warning--LOW, Letter of Warning in lieu of a seven (7) day suspension, Letter of Warning in lieu of a fourteen (14) day suspension, adverse action -removal, suspension of more than 14 days, furlough, or reduction in grade/pay.) I understand that NAPS Branch ______ reserves the right to provide

representation. I also understand that Branch ______ and their elected officers nor members are not paid employees of the NAPS organization nor are they legally bound to provide representation. I further understand that NAPS Branch

_____ and its officers are not lawyers or legal advisors, and I will not hold them legally or financially responsible for the results that transpire from my disciplinary case.

I agree to cooperate fully with my NAPS representative by providing him/her with factual written statements and documentation to support my disciplinary appeal. If during my disciplinary appeal process, I provide my NAPS representative or any USPS official with false written and/or verbal statements or documentation; NAPS Branch may exercise their right to withdraw their representation.

My request for NAPS Branch ______ representation is voluntary and is void of duress. I reserve the right and may (*verbally or in written form*), at anytime during my appeal process, withdraw my request for representation from NAPS Branch _____



Non-Bargaining Disciplinary, Grievance and Appeal Procedures

Fact Finding Tips

- Do Not go alone Bring a Rep (NAPS)
- Be professional
- Ask the reason for the FF/PDI
- Ask for a copy of questions to be asked
- Ask what are the charges (if any/known)
- Keep answers short & factual
- DO NOT speculate or elaborate
- If you don't recall state, you don't recall, don't remember
 Ask for information that might help you remember
 Tell the truth DO NOT LIE or STRETCH THE TRUTH





Non-Bargaining Disciplinary, Grievance and Appeal Procedures

Prepare Evidence Package

- Reviewing material is not enough
- Request copies USPS evidence (documents) used to

determine allegations/charges etc, Clock rings, SOPs, Form 50, Checklists, Scanning Reports, Dispatch logs, Collection Schedules, etc.)

- Request other evidence to assist in defense of allegations/charges.
 - Label USPS evidence received (your choice)



Example of request for documentation

NAPS is requesting all documentation used to determine the proposed discipline issued to Mr. #####, to include written instructions, training documents pertaining to the allegations, copies of "appropriate resources, coaching feedback documents pertaining to the issued proposed discipline.

A copy of the request for discipline document sent to the AZ/NM District labor relations. In the event requested documents are not received with the appellant's time period within the ELM section 652.4, NAPS is requesting a 10-day extension from the time such documents are received so an appeal as per ELM-652.4 can be fully afforded to Mr. ####### due process.







Non-Bargaining Disciplinary, Grievance and Appeal Procedures

Evidence Package continued

- Copy of Discipline Issued
- **Copies of any live Discipline** (LOW, LOW 7/14, AA)
- Get signed witness statements
- Get written statement from member

Request Of Information Act FOIA

lt's Law

Understanding the FOIA, Sources for Guidance Roles & Responsibilities FOIA Requests Resources. PUB 550, Handbook AS-353.

(Separate training session)



Non-Bargaining Disciplinary, Grievance and Appeal Procedures

Prepare Written Appeal

Understanding of Charges
 Understanding of Specifications

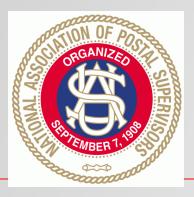
(dates, names, locations, times, etc.)

Verify ELM References/violations/DUE PROCESS

Defend or deny each charge (Explain/justify action)

"Douglas Factors" later in presentation

(Service history, work performance, awards, disparage treatment, etc.)



Non-Bargaining Disciplinary, Grievance and Appeal Procedures

Prepare Written Appeal

- ✓ Address any Medical, Physical or Emotional Issues
- Refute allegations/charges with evidence, documents, statements
- ✓ Do not raise specific settlement in appeal letter
 - (i.e. Don't ask for Removal to be reduced to 14-day, there is no room to negotiate)

Request to "Rescind/Remove" and/or "Expunge" Discipline



Non-Bargaining Disciplinary, Grievance and Appeal Procedures

Defense Measure

ELM 651.3 Nondisciplinary Corrective Measures

Accountable managers/supervisors are responsible for the direct day-to-day performance management of subordinates. The accountable manager/supervisor monitors subordinates' performance and provides appropriate resources, coaching, and feedback to the subordinates. The manager/supervisor is responsible for leading the employee to a higher level of achievement. Performance improvement should be a shared concern and effort between manager and employee. Early dialogue and guidance are critical to achieving positive results and continuance of an effective manager/employee relationship.

ELM-721-Defense Measure

ELM 721.4 Supervisors and Managers

Supervisors and managers are responsible and accountable for:

a. Ensuring that employees under their supervision are trained in a timely manner to perform their assigned job tasks.

b. Identifying employees' needs for improvement in their present jobs.

c. Planning for their employees' training, in coordination with training systems available for their facilities.

d. Following up after employees complete formal job training to ensure that they use newly acquired knowledge, skills, and abilities optimally and appropriately.

e. Identifying and providing other training to meet the organization's and individual employees' needs.

f. Evaluating and supporting as appropriate employee requests to participate in self-development training opportunities.

g. Providing employees with information and guidance on career growth.

h. Documenting the outcomes and expectations of providing training, including the return on investment.

721.5 Employees

Employees are responsible for:

a. Making effective use of training opportunities that management provides.

b. Consulting with their supervisors and pursuing personal career goals to guide their own growth and development.

c. Continuing throughout their careers to learn and improve their knowledge, skills, and abilities while sharing what they have learned with other employees

ORGANIZED BOR

August 8, 2023

Board Memo 097-2023: 2023 March and May NAPS USPS Consultative Meeting Minutes

Executive Board,

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF POSTAL SUPERVISORS NAPS/USPS March Consultative Meeting In Conjunction with the 2023 NAPS Spring EB Meeting

03-30-09 Now that Labor Relations is a HQ function, what guidance if any, has Labor given to the field on issuing corrective action? Who is to write the action? Who reviews the proposed action to ensure it is properly prepared and issued?

Response: District Labor Relations is responsible for writing all 7-Day and 14-Day Suspensions as well as any Removals. The field should contact their District Labor Relations for any guidance on corrective action.

Representing supervisors, managers, and postmasters in the United States Postal Service

652.4 Other Appealable Actions 652.41 Coverage Employees in EAS-17 and below, regardless of length of service, may appeal letters of warning, emergency placement in a nonduty status, and other matters not covered by 652.2 by using the procedures in 652.42 through 652.44. PCES Level I, and EAS-18 and above employees have access to these procedures only to appeal discipline in the nature of a letter of warning and emergency placement in a nonduty status.

652.42 Step A

An employee or representative states the appeal in writing to the immediate supervisor **within 10 calendar days** of learning the appeal's cause. The employee or representative has the opportunity to discuss the appeal with the supervisor during this period. The supervisor gives a **written decision within 10 calendar days** after receipt of appeal. If this timeframe is impossible because of extenuating circumstances, the decision must explain the reason(s) for the delay.

652.43 Step B

A field employee or representative may submit a written appeal to the installation head within seven calendar days after receipt of the Step A decision. (If the installation head is the immediate supervisor, appeals are made to the next higher level of management.) A Headquarters,

Headquarters field unit, or Inspection Service employee or representative may appeal within the same time limits to the next higher level of management (superior to the supervisor), at minimum, a manager or above.

The appeal must include the employee's name, title, grade, location, nature of appeal, and basis for appeal. Upon receipt of the appeal, the Step B official discusses the appeal with the employee or representative and renders a decision in writing within **10 calendar days** after receipt of the appeal. Usually this decision is final.



ELM 650 Review Process

- May request Review within <u>15-days</u> of STEP B decision
- Written Appeal for Review directed to Area HR Manager
- Give specific reasons for STEP B decision review
- Area Reviewing Official replies in writing
- States the disposition of the employee's request
- LOW may remain in eOPF up to <u>2-years</u>

The reply is final



Management Instruction

Letters of Warning in Lieu of Time-Off Suspensions

The purpose of this instruction is to establish procedures for the use of letters of warning in lieu of time-off suspensions for nonbargaining employees. This material obsoletes *Employee and Labor Relations Manual* (ELM) 651.5 and will be incorporated in a future revision of the ELM.

Policy

Letters of warning in lieu of time-off suspensions replace time-off suspensions for nonbargaining employees, except when required otherwise by statute. In addition, this policy does not preclude management from placing a nonbargaining employee in an indefinite nonpay, nonduty status when there is reasonable cause to believe the employee has committed a crime for which a sentence of imprisonment may be imposed.

Implementation

This policy applies to all cases in which a suspension of a nonbargaining employee is contemplated but has not been initiated. The policy is not intended to be applied retroactively.

Procedures for issuing a proposed letter of warning in lieu of time-off suspension and a letter of decision are intended to be the same as those for issuing a time-off suspension. The letters may be issued in lieu of either a 7- or 14-day suspension only. Unless required by statute, suspensions of more than 14 days are prohibited except for indefinite suspensions referenced above.

Letters of warning in lieu of time-off suspension are equivalent to time-off suspensions as an element of past discipline and may be cited as such in future disciplinary actions. Date 05/31/96 Effective 06/30/96 Number EL-650-96-3 Obsoletes N/A Unit EEO Compliance and Appeals Joseph J. Mahon Vice President

CONTENTS

Labor Relations

Policy

Implementation

Preparing a Proposed Letter and a Letter of Decision

Appeal Procedures

Retention Procedures

Exhibit 1a

Instructions for Proposed Letter of Warning in Lieu of Time-Off Suspension

Exhibit 1b

Sample Proposed Letter of Warning in Lieu of Time-Off Suspension

Exhibit 2a

Instructions for Letter of Decision for Letter of Warning in Lieu of Time-Off Suspension

Exhibit 2b

Sample Letter of Decision for Letter of Warning in Lieu of Time-Off Suspension — Headquarters and Headquarters Field Units, Including Inspection Service

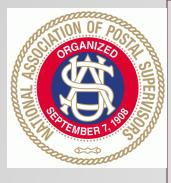
Exhibit 2c

Sample Lotter of Decision for Letter of Warning in Lieu of Time-Off Suspension — Field Installations



ELM 650 LOW in Lieu of Time-Off Appeal 7 Day or 14 Day

- ► 651.64 **Response** (A–B)
- The employee and/or his or her representative may respond to the proposed letter of warning in lieu of time-off suspension in writing and/or in person to the deciding official (management at a higher level of authority than the individual who issued the proposed letter of warning in lieu of time-off suspension) within 10 calendar days of receipt. You must include the name and title of the deciding official in your response.
- Official issues "Letter of Decision" in 30 days-651.64
- Appeal Decision Letter within 15 days Area HR Manager 651.65
- LOW in Lieu of Time Off Suspension remain in eOPF up to 2years



ELM 651.6

LOW in Lieu of Time-Off Appeal

7 Day or 14 Day or Adverse Action

First Option - Request 650 Mediation

- Highly Recommended
- What gets 650 Mediation?
 - Letters of Warning in Lieu of Time-Off Suspensions and/or Time-off Suspensions
 - Adverse Action
- What happens at 650 Mediation?
- Let your Area VP know if mediation is denied



ELM 650 LOW in Lieu of Time-Off Appeal 7 Day or 14 Day

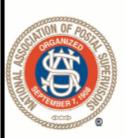
- 652.5 Alternative Dispute Resolution
- The Postal Service supports the use of the Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) process of mediation to address employee appeals relating to nonbargaining disciplinary actions. Participation in mediation by an appellant is voluntary.
- Recommended as this stops the calendar appeal clock until mediation is complete. Verbiage and form should be included in LOW in Lieu and/or Adverse Actions.

UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE

Request for ELM 650 Mediation

	2 321	VICE				lequest				
USPS Case Number (Completed by 650 Facilitator)					FMCS Case Number (Completed by 650 Facilitator)					
I. Appellant/Reques	tor lafe	rmation								
Appellant's Name (Last					Employee Identification Number Home Telephone Numb				Telephone Number	
Appeliant's Name (Lasi	, rust, w	0			Employee iden	incation Number		Home Telephone Number		
Home Mailing Address (Include, City, State and ZIP+4)										
Home Mailing Address	(include,	City, State and Zir+4)								
Facility Where You Wor	k (City, S	tate, ZIP+4)	Positi	osition Title Pos		Position Leve			Telephone Number	
								()		
Pay Location Facility Finance Number				Duty Hours (Include AM/PM)		(PM)	4)		Off Days/Nights	
II. Issuing Manager	nent Of	ficial Information								
Name (Last, First, MI)			Jo	b Title					Telephone Number	
									()	
III. Type of Disciplin	e Issue	d (Check One)								
- LOW in Lieu of		- LOW in Lieu of				Removal			Other (Specify)	
7-Day Suspension		14-Day Suspension] Downg	grade					
V. Representative	nforma	tion								
Name		Telephone Number	r	Duty	Hours (Include A	M/PM)		Off Day	ys/Nights	
		()								
Work Location (City, State, ZIP+4)				Position Title			1	Representative Organization		
V. Request for Med	iation (v	with Discipline Attached)								
1) I,	be	mediated before a mediate	, am v or app	oiuntar	by the Federal	Mediation and	l Concili	ation is	sued to me on Service.	
2) I understand the		uesting mediation I am not								
Labor Relations	Manual	(ELM). Rather, if mediation	n does	s not res	sult in a resolut	ion of the issu	e, I will s	still ha		
		cipline through the tradition				-				
		orm (or written request) and a second s								
		Employees at Postal Servi								
		ould notify the ELM 650 Fa								
		y me. Additionally, I will not office of my intention to pa					le action	and	the appropriate District	
I. Privacy Act Stat	ementa	and Rehabilitation Act No	tice							
Privacy Act Statem	ent: You	r information will be used t	to adi	iudicate	Behabilitatio	Act Notice:	Under t	he Re	habilitation Act, medical	
complaints of alleged (discrimina	ation and to evaluate the effect	ivenes	ss of the	information is	confidential an	d may o	nly be	requested or disclosed	
		thorized by 39 U.S.C. 401, 40 information is voluntary, but if							cumentation about the methodologic medical	
we may not be able	to proc	ess your request. We may	disclo	se your	conditions an	d work restriction	ns may b	e requ	ested in connection with	
		ant legal proceedings; to law JSPS) or requesting agency be							ormation about medical ained in the course of an	
of a violation of law; t	o a cong	pressional office at your reque	est; to	entities	EEO investiga	tion may be disc	losed to	superv	isors and managers who	
audits; to labor organ	izations	vith USPS; to entities authorize as required by law; to federa	al, stat	te, local	and about neo	essary accomm	odations	. Supe	or duties of the employee rvisors and managers are	
or foreign government	agencie	s regarding personnel matters	; to th	e Equal	not permitted	to share such in	formatio	n with	peers or subordinates or	
Employment Opportunity Commission; and to the Merit Systems P Board or Office of Special Counsel. For more information regar					to discuss the information with those who have no need to know a whose requests for the information are not job-related and consiste					
privacy policies visit w					with business					
VII. Authorization										
Appellant's Signature						Date				
repending or orginature						Late				

PS Form 650, March 2015



NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF POSTAL SUPERVISORS

National Headquarters 1727 KING STREET, SUITE 400 ALEXANDRIA, VA 22314-2753

NAPS/USPS Consultative Meeting Minutes *in Conjunction with the* Spring 2021 NAPS Executive Board Meeting March 24, 2021 via Zoom

0321-03 NAPS has been made aware that the paperwork provided at 650-Mediation when no agreement is reached and what is in the ELM are conflicting (See attachment). In the attached agreement to mediate, NAPS notes that Form K says they can appeal by the traditional appeal, which is in writing/and or person. In comparison, Form L states that the appeal can only be in writing which follows the USPS ELM.
NAPS is requesting that the language to both Form L and Form K reflect the employee's opportunity to appeal both in writing and/or in-person if no resolution is reached in an ELM 650 Mediation. NAPS is further requesting that this opportunity be reflected in changes to USPS ELM 652.53 and ELM 652.54.

USPS ELM 652.53

Change From: If no resolution is reached between the employee and the proposing official as a result of the mediation, the employee may submit written responses to the proposed letter of warning in lieu of a time-off suspension within 10 calendar days of the mediation to the deciding official.

Change To: If no resolution is reached between the employee and the proposing official as a result of the mediation, the employee may submit in the traditional written and/or verbal response to the proposed letter of warning in lieu of a time–off suspension within 10 calendar days of the mediation to the deciding official.

USPS ELM 652.54

Change From: If no resolution is reached between the employee and the proposing official as a result of the mediation, the employee may submit written responses to the proposed adverse action within 10 calendar days of the mediation to the deciding official. Change To: If no resolution is reached between the employee and the proposing official as a result of the mediation, the employee may submit in the traditional written and/or verbal response to the proposed adverse action within 10 calendar days of the mediation to the deciding official.



ELM 650 LOW in Lieu of Time-Off Appeal 7 Day or 14 Day

NAPS contends that this affords the member the opportunity to personally demonstrate their value as a member of their management team by allowing them to meet with the deciding official.

<u>Response</u>: The mediation process is an alternative to the traditional appeal process. An employee has an opportunity to appeal verbally, with a mediator to the proposing official If unresolved in mediation, the employee is still given an opportunity to submit a written appeal to the Deciding Official.

Form K has been revised, based on NAPS's input, to be provide more clarity to the employee on options if no agreement is reached in mediation and to be consistent with the language in Form L and ELM 652.53 and 652.54.

651.6 Letters of Warning in Lieu of Time-Off Suspensions

651.61 **Policy**

Letters of warning in lieu of time-off suspensions replace time-off suspensions for nonbargaining employees, except when required otherwise by statute. This policy does not preclude management from placing a nonbargaining employee in an indefinite nonpay, nonduty status when there is reasonable cause to believe the employee has committed a crime for which a sentence of imprisonment may be imposed.

651.62 **Implementation**

Letters of warning in lieu of time-off suspensions may be issued in lieu of either 7-day or 14-day time-off suspension only. Unless required by statute, suspensions of more than 14 days are prohibited except for indefinite suspensions referenced in <u>651.7</u>. Letters of warning in lieu of time-off suspensions are equivalent to time-off suspensions as an element of past discipline and may be cited as such in future disciplinary actions.

651.63 **Notice**

Normally, the employee's immediate supervisor issues a proposed letter of warning in lieu of time-off suspension, which must state:

- a. Specific and detailed reasons for the letter;
- b. Instructions for responding to it;
- c. Name and title of deciding official;
- d. The right of the employee or representative to review all material relied upon in the action; and
- e. When, where, and from whom the material is available.

651.64 **Response**

The employee and/or his or her representative may respond to the proposed letter of warning in lieu of time-off suspension in writing and/or in person to the deciding official (management at a higher level of authority than the individual who issued the proposed letter of warning in lieu of time-off suspension) within 10 calendar days of receipt. You must include the name and title of the deciding official in your response.

651.65 Decision

The deciding official, after consideration of the facts of the case and the employee's response, issues a letter of decision after the expiration of the 10-calendar day period for reply, but no later than 30 calendar days following the receipt of the employee's response. The decision letter will advise the employee that he or she may appeal in writing within 15 calendar days of receipt of the letter of decision.



LOW in Lieu of Time-Off Suspensions <u>7 Day or 14 Day</u> Mediation

What if you don't settle in 650 Mediation?

- Appeal in 10 days of receipt to deciding official regarding the "no decision" received at the end of the mediation.
- Appeal in <u>writing</u> to Deciding Official. Generally, there is no in person discussion with Deciding Official if mediated ELM 652.54)
- Deciding Official issues "Letter of Decision" no later than 30 days.
- Appeal Decision Letter within 15 days Area HR Manager.
- Area appeal is based solely on record. No opportunity to meet with reviewing official. The Review decision is final.
- Discipline can remain in OPF up to 2-years. Contact Shared Services to have disciplined removed after timeframe. Submit PS
 Form 8043 to request removal of discipline.

Management Instruction

Procedures for Proposed Adverse Actions Against EAS Levels 18 and Above, Technical and Management Pay Bands, and PCES 01 Executives Overview

This management instruction (MI) provides the required procedures for the following:

- Developing and finalizing notices of proposed adverse actions against Postal Service[™] employees in the following groups:
 - Executive and Administrative Schedule (EAS) levels 18 and above.
 - Technical and Management Pay Bands.
 - Postal Career Executive Service (PCES) 01 executives.
- Required consultations when the Postal Service is placing an employee on administrative leave.

This MI does not apply to employees of the following:

- Inspection Service.
- Office of Inspector General.

Adverse Action Procedures

Definitions

All definitions are for the purpose of this MI.

Adverse actions — Removals; suspensions of more than 14 days; furloughs for 30 days or less; and reductions in grade, pay, or both.

Appropriate human resources or labor personnel - As defined below:

- a. For field employees, including district and area employees, the manager, Human Resources, or the manager, Labor Relations, for the appropriate district or area. Area Human Resource managers may establish procedures regarding the appropriate contacts for consultations in their area and districts.
- b. For headquarters and headquarters field units, the manager, Human Resources, Headquarters.

Date	October 11, 2018
Effective	Immediately Number
	EL-380-2018-2
Obsoletes	EL-380-2017-7 Unit
	Labor Relations
	A Cure
	Williamson an Resources Officer and

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Executive Vice President

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Proposing Official	3
Administrative Leave	3
Emergency Action	4

Designated legal counsels — As defined below:

- a. For field employees, including district and area employees, the appropriate field Managing Counsel or designee.
- b. For headquarters and headquarters field unit employees, the General Counsel or designee.

Initial Assessment and Draft

Before drafting the proposed adverse action, the proposing official must consult with appropriate human r<mark>esources or labor personnel. During the consultation, the group must c</mark>onsider the following:

- Whether the relevant facts supporting the action are substantiated; and
- 2. Whether the selected penalty is reasonable and warranted by the severity of the charges.

The proposing official is responsible for completing a draft notice of proposed adverse action in consultation with the appropriate human resources or labor personnel. The notice of proposed adverse action must have sufficient detail to provide the individual adequate notice of the facts supporting the charge or charges. The notice must include the following:

- 1. A discussion of the appropriateness of the proposed penalty. The penalty discussion must address both mitigating and aggravating factors that the proposing official took into account before selecting the penalty proposed in the notice. The proposing official must cite any prior disciplinary action he or she relied upon for the penalty assessment and attach a copy of the referenced action to the draft notice.
- 2. The proper appeal rights as set forth in section 650 of the Employee and Labor Relations Manual, including the option to mediate the proposed action instead of replying orally to the deciding official. In regards to appeal rights, the deciding official must include in the proposed notice the name and address of the appropriate officials to whom an employee must send the following:
 - a. A request for mediation.
 - b. An appeal.

The proposing official must send the final version of the draft to the appropriate human resources or labor personnel.

Legal Counsel Review and Recommendations

These are the steps of the legal counsel review and recommendations:

- 1. The appropriate human resources or labor personnel must submit to the designated legal counsel the <u>following</u>:
 - a. The configuration of the proposed adverse action.
 - b. All documentate. actoining to that action.

Management Instruction EL-380-2018-2

2



UNITED STATES

December 7, 2022

POSTMASTERS MANAGERS/SUPERVISORS CUSTOMER SERVICES PLANT MANAGERS/MDOS/MMOS/SDOS/SMOS

SUBJECT: PROTOCOLS FOR PROPER DISCIPLINE HANDLING

To ensure proper handling of discipline in accordance with all National Agreements. Postal Regulations, and Management Instructions I have outlined the following:

 All discipline for EAS employees must be discussed with and requested through the District Labor Relations office, who will draft the discipline.

If you have any questions, please contact Labor Relations at (602) 225-3943.

Marlene T. Benavidez A/Manager, Labor Relations

Jeff Duba, Dir. Field LR CC: Lerene Wiley, HR Mgr.

651.7 Adverse Actions

651.71 **Definition**

Adverse actions are defined as discharges, suspensions of more than 14 days, furloughs for 30 days or less, and/or reductions in grade or pay.

651.72 **Policy**

Adverse action may be taken against an employee:

- a. Because lesser measures have not resulted in the correction of deficiencies in behavior or performance;
- b. Because of the gravity of the offense; or
- c. For nondisciplinary reasons, such as the correction of a position misranking.

651.73 Notice

Normally, the employee's immediate supervisor issues a written notice of proposed adverse action. The Postal Service may substitute as the proposing official another supervisor or manager at the same or higher level as specified herein. Such a substitution may be made by any of the following: the vice president of Labor Relations; area vice president; and area manager, Human Resources. This notice includes:

- a. The action proposed, with specific and detailed reasons;
- b. The instructions for responding to the notice;
- c. A statement of the right of the employee or representative to review all material relied upon in proposing the action, and when and where the material is available for review; and
- d. The name of the official rendering the decision.

The proposal also advises the employee that a reasonable amount of official time is allowed for the preparation and presentation of a reply, if the employee is otherwise in a duty status, and that the proposed action will be effected no sooner than 30 calendar days after the employee receives the notice.

651.74 Response

The employee or representative may respond to the notice of proposed adverse action in writing, in person, or both, to the deciding official or designee identified in the notice. The employee or representative may respond and present evidence, including affidavits, within 10 calendar days from receipt of the notice. The time limits for responding to a proposed adverse action may be extended by the deciding official or designee for reasonable cause.

651.75 Decision

The deciding official, who must be higher in authority than the proposing official, considers the employee's response and gives a written decision,

Appeal of Adverse Actions

651.74 Response

The employee or representative may respond to the notice of proposed adverse action in writing, in person, or both, to the deciding official or designee identified in the notice. The employee or representative may respond and present evidence, including affidavits, within 10 calendar days from receipt of the notice. The time limits for responding to a proposed adverse action may be extended by the deciding official or designee for reasonable cause.

Request ADR/Mediation

651.75 Decision

The deciding official, who must be higher in authority than the proposing official, considers the employee's response and gives a written decision, including reasons for the decision, as soon as possible after the employee's time to respond has expired, but no later than 60 calendar days following the receipt of the employee's response. In field installations, the installation head or designee usually makes the decision. In other offices, the decision is made by a branch manager or above. Normally, the deciding official is the supervisor or manager of the employee's immediate supervisor. The Postal Service may substitute as the deciding official another supervisor or manager. Such a substitution may be made by any of the following: the vice president of Labor Relations; area vice president; and area manager, Human Resources. If the decision is to effect the adverse action or to modify it to a lesser penalty, the employee's appeal rights, including Merit Systems Protection Board (MSPB) appeal rights, if applicable, are stated.

including reasons for the decision, as soon as possible after the employee's time to respond has expired, but no later than 60 calendar days following the receipt of the employee's response. In field installations, the installation head or designee usually makes the decision. In other offices, the decision is made by a branch manager or above. Normally, the deciding official is the supervisor or manager of the employee's immediate supervisor. The Postal Service may substitute as the deciding official another supervisor or manager. Such a substitution may be made by any of the following: the vice president of Labor Relations; area vice president; and area manager, Human Resources. If the decision is to effect the adverse action or to modify it to a lesser penalty, the employee's appeal rights, including Merit Systems Protection Board (MSPB) appeal rights, if applicable, are stated.

651.76 Duty Status

The employee, unless otherwise provided in <u>651.77</u>, remains in a pay status, either on the job or on administrative leave, at the option of the employer, during the notice period. The notice period must be <u>at least 30 calendar</u> days, unless covered by <u>651.77</u>. Discharged or indefinitely suspended employees who appeal remain on the rolls in a nonpay, nonduty status until the disposition of the case through the chosen appeal procedures. Normally, disposition of the case would be a final decision from the MSPB or a Step I decision in an administrative <u>650</u> appeal. In cases where the MSPB has mitigated an adverse action in an initial decision and the Postal Service files an appeal, the employee's status will be handled in accordance with MSPB regulations regarding interim relief.

651.77 Exceptions to Thirty-Day Notice

When there is reasonable cause to believe an employee is guilty of a crime for which a sentence of imprisonment may be imposed, the advance notice before effecting the adverse action may be reduced to no less than 7 calendar days. At the expiration of the reduced notice period, the decision is issued at once. If the decision is to suspend the employee indefinitely, the individual remains on the rolls in a nonpay, nonduty status pending a final decision or until the suspension is otherwise terminated. If the decision is to remove the employee, the individual remains on the rolls only if a timely appeal is filed.



ELM 650

Adverse Action Appeal Removals, Suspensions >14 Days, Furloughs or Reduction in Grade

- Appeal in 10-days of receipt
- Appeal in writing/person or both to <u>Deciding Official</u>
- Deciding Official gives written decision no later than 60 days
- Employee rights stated in Letter of Decision
- Appeal to MSPB, ELM 650 Hearing, Area HR Manager
- Adverse Action: Recommend MSPB <u>Member's decision</u>

NARS Disciplinary Defense Fund (DDF) may be available

NAPS Disciplinary Defense Fund Representation Request Form

TAL 5 Disciplinary Defen	se I unu Representation Request I of m
DDF Applicant Name:	
USPS EIN #:	
Office:	
NAPS Branch:	
Work Phone:	()
Home Phone:	()
Date of Notice of Proposed Action or Notice	of Debt Determination:
Date of Letter of Decision or Notice of Invol	luntary Offset:
Relations Admin Group, LLC. The representative Protection Board (MSPB) hearing or debt collection all travel, and up to \$1,000 of pre-approved evider	ary Defense Fund (DDF). Representation will be provided by Labor provided may not be an attorney. DDF covers an initial Merit System in case. DDF also covers the following expenses: representative's fees, attary expenses. All DDF expenses are covered by NAPS headquarters ber is not required to pre-fund or make a deposit of monies to receive
	nt for my legal fees, it is understood that the monies will be used to or my representation by Labor Relations Admin Group, LLC to the
	ber less than 90 days from the date of the proposed statement that you signed a NAPS membership
discharge the National Association of Postal Su	ugh any means other than the NAPS DDF at any time, I will, in effect, ppervisors and Labor Relations Admin Group, LLC of any further nderstand that I will have to bear the cost and consequence of any
Signature of Member	Signature of Branch President
Printed Name of Member	Printed Name of Branch President
Date:	Date:
Send this signed form and a copy of	of the adverse action file by Priority Express Mail to:
PO Be	Relations Admin Group LLC ox 25822 .lyn, NY 11202
A copy of this completed DDF Form MU	ST be sent to <u>NAPS Executive Vice President</u> at NAPS HQ

NAPS Headquarters 1727 King Street, STE 400 Alexandria VA 22314

NAPS Officer Training Manual

Revised March 2022

652.2 Appeal of Adverse Actions

652.21 Coverage

Upon receipt of a letter of decision ordering an adverse action, the following employees may appeal:

- a. All nonprobationary EAS and PCES Level I employees; and
- b. EAS, and PCES Level I employees who have completed a **minimum of 12 months of combined service**, without a break of a workday, in positions in the same line of work in the Civil Service and the Postal Service unless any part of this service followed a temporary appointment in the competitive service with a definite time limitation.

22. Exclusion

Officers (PCES Level II) are not covered by these procedures.

23. Appeal to Step 1

231. Headquarters, Headquarters Field Units, and Field Employees

These employees may submit a written request for a hearing, or waiver of a hearing, within **15 calendar days of receipt of a letter of decision** on an adverse action. This appeal is made to the Step 1 official (Headquarters vice president Labor Relations or designee). A copy of the appeal is sent by the appellant to the official taking the action, who forwards the case file to the Step 1 official.

232. Inspection Service Employees

These employees may submit a written request for a hearing, or waiver of a hearing, to the Step 1 official (Chief Postal Inspector, or designee) within 15 calendar days of receipt of a letter of decision on an adverse action. A copy is sent by the appellant to the official taking the action, who forwards the file to the Step 1 official.

233. Exceptions

In cases where a vice president or other officer reporting directly to the Postmaster General (PMG) is the deciding official, the PMG or designee is the sole appellate official. These exceptions apply to both <u>652.231</u> and <u>652.232</u>.

652.24 Hearings

241. Action If No Hearing Requested

If the appellant does not request a hearing, the Step 1 official determines whether the issues on appeal can be decided on the record and on written submissions by the appellant and management. If the issues on appeal can be decided on the record and on written submissions, the Step 1 official will issue a final decision letter within 21 calendar days of receipt of the Step 1 appeal. If the appeal cannot be judged fairly without a hearing, the Step 1 official arranges for a hearing to be scheduled as described in <u>652.242</u>.

242. Action When Hearing Requested

 a. If the appellant requests a hearing, a neutral hearing officer is assigned by the Step 1 official within 10 calendar days of receipt of a request for a hearing. The hearing is held as soon as possible, but no later than 75 calendar days from the date the hearing officer is assigned. The

NAPS ADVERSE ADVOCATE

- Al Lum
 - Labor Relations Admin Group LLC
- PO Box 25822
- Brooklyn, NY 11202 -5822
- Representatives in various parts
- Use Overnight Mail to send the package

Al Lum

Office: (347)-384-2519

Fax: (718) 425–9873 LRAG.PO@gmail.com

Provider for NAPS Adverse Actions and Debt Collections





USPS ELM 650

Non-Bargaining Disciplinary, Grievance and Appeal Procedures

Do you have expired discipline in your eOPF?

Use PS Form 8043 Request to Amend Electronic Official Personnel Folder complete this form to request that it be removed from your eOPF.

It must be provided to your District HR and possibly Area HR for fulfillment. It has to go to someone who has the access to your eOPF. Typically, that *is not your manager.*

Keep a copy and follow-up by looking in your eOPF. If it hasn't been removed contact your NAPS representative for assistance.

FYI

On October 13, 1978, President Carter signed the Civil Service Reform Act of 1978 (CSRA) which provided for the creation of the Office of Personnel Management, the Federal Labor Relations Board, and the U.S. Merit Systems Protection Board (MSPB). The CSRA, which abolished the Civil Service Commission, represented the first comprehensive reform of civil service law since the Pendleton Act of 1883, which replaced the "spoils system" with a merit-based civil service system for Federal employment. The MSPB honors the Pendleton Act by displaying the date "1883" on its agency shield and logo.



It's Law



It's Law

Merit Systems Protection Board, 1615 M Street, NW, Washington, DC 20419

The Douglas factors originate from the case of Douglas v. VA, 5 MSPR 280, 5 MSPB313 (1981). In that case, the Merit Systems Protection Board (MSPB) set forth 12 factors that should be considered when evaluating the reasonableness of a disciplinary penalty for a federal employee.



- → (1) The nature and seriousness of the offense -and its relation to the employee's duties, position, and responsibilities -- including whether the offense was intentional, technical, or inadvertent; was committed maliciously or for gain; or was frequently repeated.
- (2) The employee's job level and type of employment, including supervisory or fiduciary role, contacts with the public, and prominence of the position





→ 3) The employee's past disciplinary record.

- → (4) The employee's past work record, including length of service, performance on the job, ability to get along with fellow workers, and dependability.
- → (5) The effect of the offense upon the employee's ability to perform at a satisfactory level and its effect upon supervisors' confidence in the employee's work ability to perform assigned duties.



 (6) Consistency of the penalty with those imposed upon other employees for the same or similar offenses.

- (7) Consistency of the penalty with any applicable agency table of penalties.
- (8) The notoriety of the offense or its impact upon the reputation of the agency.
- (9) The clarity with which the employee was on notice of any rules that were violated in committing the offense, or had been warned about the conduct in question.

(10) The potential for the employee's rehabilitation.



- (11) Mitigating circumstances surrounding the offense such as unusual job tensions, personality problems, mental impairment, or harassment; or bad faith, malice or provocation on the part of others involved in the matter.
- (12) The adequacy and effectiveness of alternative sanctions to deter such conduct in the future by the employee or others.



The Douglas factors are critical for federal employees facing a pending disciplinary action or for those at the MSPB on appeal. As a result, it is very important for a federal employee to argue all applicable **Douglas** factors, and provide documentary evidence (e.g. affidavits, performance ratings, SF-50s, letters of commendation) for the record. Douglas factor issues vary significantly from case to case and federal employees should consult with an attorney who is knowledgeable about these issues prior to responding to a proposed disciplinary action or filing an appeal with the MSPB.



QUIZ

QUESTION: What MSPB form is used and submitted along with case file?

ANSWER: MSPB form 185



	PAF	RT 1 - Appel	lant and Agen	cy Information	ation			
Everyone must complete Part 1.								
Please type or print le	gibly.							
1. Name (last, first, middle	e initial)			persor	nnel records. Fo	ame as it appears i or example, if your f	irst name is	
Last	First		M. Initial			cial personnel recon al form, not "Bill" or		
2. Present address (nun You must promptly			change in your mail	ing address	while your ap	peal is pending		
Address:								
City:		State:			Code:		7	
3. Telephone numbers	(include area code) and							
-			change in your tele	phone numb	er(s) or emai	il address while	your appeal	
Cell:	Home:		Work:			Fax:		
Email Address:								
4. Name and address o	f the agency that too	k the action or m	ade the decision you	are appealin	ig (include bure	au or division, stree	t address, city,	
state and ZIP code) Agency Name:								
Bureau:								
Address:						Phone Number:		
City:	s	tate:	ZI	P Code:				
Your Federal employ decision you are app		ne of the action o			nt (if applicabl			
Permanent	Temporary	Term		mpetitive	Exce SES	pted		
Seasonal	Applicant]		stal Service				
	Applicant	Retired		her (describe)): 			
None								
Your position, title, gr appealing (if applicat		n at the time of th	he action or decision	you are ⁸ .	Are you entit See <u>5 U.S.C</u>	ed to veteran's pr . <u>§ 2108</u> .	eference?	
Occupational Series or Cluster:	Pos	sition Title:			Yes	No		
Grade or Pay Band:	Dut	y Station:						
9. Length of Federal se	rvice (if applicable):		you serving a proba cision you are appea		_	·	ne of the action	
Years	Months			-	Yes	No		
11. HEARING: You may will make a decision			administrative judge. he parties. Do you v			earing, the admin	istrative judg	
Yes	No							

Index

652.4 Other Appealable Actions

652.41 Coverage

Employees in EAS-17 and below, regardless of length of service, may appeal letters of warning, emergency placement in a nonduty status, and other matters not covered by <u>652.2</u> by using the procedures in <u>652.42</u> through <u>652.44</u>.

PCES Level I, and EAS-18 and above employees have access to these procedures only to appeal discipline in the nature of a letter of warning and emergency placement in a nonduty status.

652.42 Step A

An employee or representative states the appeal in writing to the immediate supervisor within 10 calendar days of learning the appeal's cause. The employee or representative has the opportunity to discuss the appeal with the supervisor during this period. The supervisor gives a written decision within 10 calendar days after receipt of appeal. If this timeframe is impossible because of extenuating circumstances, the decision must explain the reason(s) for the delay.

652.43 Step B

A field employee or representative may submit a written appeal to the installation head within seven calendar days after receipt of the Step A decision. (If the installation head is the immediate supervisor, appeals are made to the next higher level of management.) A Headquarters, Headquarters field unit, or Inspection Service employee or representative may appeal within the same time limits to the next higher level of management (superior to the supervisor), at minimum, a manager or above. The appeal must include the employee's name, title, grade, location, nature of appeal, and basis for appeal. Upon receipt of the appeal, the Step B official discusses the appeal with the employee or representative and renders a decision in writing within 10 calendar days after receipt of the appeal. Usually this decision is final.

652.44 Review

The employee or representative may request a review of the Step B decision. The request of an employee administratively responsible to the area vice president is directed to the area Human Resources manager. The request of a Headquarters, Headquarters field unit, or Inspection Service employee is sent to the vice president of Labor Relations, or designee, with a copy to the Step B official, who forwards the file to the reviewing official. The request is in writing and gives specific reasons why the employee believes the Step B decision should be reviewed. The request is made within 15 calendar days from receipt of the Step B decision. The reviewing official replies in writing and states the disposition of the employee's request. This reply is final.

652.5

Alternative Dispute Resolution

The Postal Service supports the use of the Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) process of mediation to address appeals relating to nonbargaining disciplinary actions. Participation in mediation by an appellant is

voluntary

ELM 53 650 Nonbargaining Disciplinary, Grievance, and Appeal Procedures

Emergency Placement (EP) in Off–Duty Status

Letters of Warning and Grievances

652.4 Other Appealable Actions

NAPS Note: Follow the 3-Step ELM 650 Process and adhere to timelines when preparing and submitting a written appeal for a case involving Emergency Placement (EP).

3 Step Appeal Process



652.42 Step A: Initial Appeal -- <u>10</u> days to file from date Emergency Placement was implemented.

652.43 Step B: 7 days to appeal STEP A decision

652.44 Review: 15 days to appeal STEP B decision

NAPS Defense Strategy for Emergency Placement Appeal

Doug A. Tuuno VICE PRESIDENT, LABOR RELATIONS

UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE

October 29, 2009

MANAGERS, HUMAN RESOURCES (AREA)

SUBJECT: Emergency Placement

In recent discussions with the management associations, the issue of placing non-bargaining employees in an off-duty status without pay on an emergency basis was discussed. The language relevant to this issue is outlined in Section 651.4 of the Employee and Labor Relations Manual (ELM). This section provides in pertinent part:

An employee may be placed in an off-duty nonpay status immediately but remains on the rolls when he or she (a) exhibits characteristics or impairment due to alcohol, drugs or other intoxicant, (b) fails to observe safety rules, (c) fails to obey a direct order, (d) provides reason to be deemed potentially injurious to self or others, or (e) disrupts day-to-day postal operations in any other way. Placement in an off-duty nonpay status is confirmed in writing, stating the reasons and advising the employee that the action is appealable. The employee should be returned to duty after the cause for nonpay status ceases unless individual circumstances warrant otherwise. Use of these emergency procedures does not preclude disciplinary action based on the same conduct.

Emergency placement in an off-duty status without pay is to be used in those instances where it is necessary to remove the employee from the premises immediately. This provision should not be utilized when it is more appropriate to use other corrective measures such as a normal suspension or indefinite suspension.

Where it is necessary to ensure that an employee does not have access to the work place for a period in excess of a few days, the employee may be placed on administrative leave. This is the appropriate measure to take in those situations where allegations of misconduct are being investigated and the nature of the misconduct makes it impractical to temporarily assign the employee to another work location. However, managers have the responsibility to periodically review the retention of an employee on administrative leave to ensure that continuation in this status is necessary. When additional options become available, such as having information available as a basis to place the employee on a regular or indefinite suspension, appropriate action should be initiated.

Doug A. Tulino

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VICE PRESIDENT, LABOR RELATIONS UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE

DOUG A. TULINO

March 19, 2014

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Information NAPS Website

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